

## The *O,O'*-diacetyl (*R,R*)-hydrogentartrate ester of (*R*)-pantolactone monohydrate<sup>1</sup>

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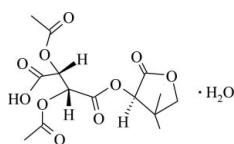
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.031;  $wR$  factor = 0.085; data-to-parameter ratio = 7.7.

In the synthesis of (*1R,2R*)-1-carboxy-2-[(*3R*)-4,4-dimethyl-2-oxotetrahydrofuran-3-yl oxycarbonyl]ethane-1,2-diyl diacetate from diacetyl tartaric acid anhydride and pantolactone, two enantiomeric pairs were obtained and the structure of the *R,R,R* enantiomer is presented here. The compound crystallizes as a monohydrate,  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_{10}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The main molecule consists of a hydrogentartrate fragment in which the carboxyl group and the lactone ester group are in an *anti* conformation. In the crystal structure, molecules are linked via  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, involving water molecules, to form a layered structure.

### Related literature

The corresponding *R,R,S* diastereoisomer forms anhydrous crystals (Zachara *et al.*, 2007). There are only two other structurally characterized (*R,R*)-hydrogentartrate esters to date (Kivikoski *et al.*, 1993; Mravík *et al.*, 1996). For related literature, see: Allen *et al.* (1998).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_{10}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $V = 1769.5(7)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 364.30$   | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$                                       | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 8.2882(15)\text{ \AA}$                                      | $\mu = 0.12\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 12.905(3)\text{ \AA}$                                       | $T = 293(2)\text{ K}$                    |
| $c = 16.544(4)\text{ \AA}$                                       | $0.55 \times 0.50 \times 0.40\text{ mm}$ |

#### Data collection

Siemens P3 diffractometer Absorption correction: none

<sup>1</sup> Tartaric acid and its *O*-acyl derivatives. Part 4.

4027 measured reflections  
1804 independent reflections  
1602 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.020$

2 standard reflections  
every 70 reflections  
intensity decay: 4.6%

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.085$   
 $S = 1.06$   
1804 reflections  
233 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$         | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1···O11                  | 0.89 (3)     | 1.85 (3)           | 2.706 (3)   | 163 (4)              |
| O11—H11A···O5 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82         | 2.03               | 2.845 (5)   | 171                  |
| O11—H11B···O10 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.82         | 2.28               | 3.101 (3)   | 177                  |
| C5—H5···O2 <sup>iii</sup>    | 0.98         | 2.59               | 3.224 (3)   | 122                  |
| C10—H10B···O4 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.96         | 2.59               | 3.522 (4)   | 163                  |
| C14—H14A···O10 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.96         | 2.52               | 3.436 (3)   | 160                  |
| C14—H14C···O4 <sup>vi</sup>  | 0.96         | 2.59               | 3.445 (3)   | 148                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (vi)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *P3/P4-PC Software* (Siemens, 1991); cell refinement: *P3/P4-PC Software*; data reduction: *XDISK* (Siemens, 1991); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1990); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2408).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o3210 [doi:10.1107/S1600536807027328]

## The *O,O'*-diacetyl (*R,R*)-hydrogentartrate ester of (*R*)-pantolactone monohydrate

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### Comment

The syntheses of diacetyl hydrogentartrate esters of pantolactone gave two enantiomeric pairs. The structural characterization of (*R,R,S*) diastereoisomer is presented in the preceding paper (Zachara *et al.*, 2007). The title (*R,R,R*) isomer crystallizes as monohydrate.

Similarly to (*R,R,S*) the diastereoisomer (Zachara *et al.*, 2007) and (*S*)-tetrahydrofurfuryl-*O,O'*-diacetyl-(*R,R*)-hydrogentartrate (Mravik *et al.*, 1996) the molecule (Fig. 1) possesses the hydrogentartrate fragment in which the carboxyl group and the ester group are in *anti* conformation with the torsion angle C1—C2—C3—C4 equal to 167.0 (2) $^{\circ}$ . The *gauche* conformation is observed in (*S*)-timolol-*O,O'*-diacetyl-(*R,R*)-hydrogentartrate (Kivikoski *et al.*, 1993) where the corresponding torsion angle equals to 37.0 (5) $^{\circ}$ . To the best of our knowledge there are no other structurally characterized (*R,R*)-hydrogentartrate esters. The (*R*)-pantolactone heterocycle in (I) shows the open envelope conformation with the C8 atom displaced by 0.600 (3) Å out of the l.s. plane defined by C5, C6, O6 and C7 atoms.

Strong hydrogen bonds are observed between the O1—H1 donor of a carboxyl group and atom O11 of a water molecule. The water molecule acts as a double donor to O5<sup>i</sup> and O10<sup>ii</sup> carbonyl atoms [symmetry codes: (i) 3/2 -  $x$ , 1 -  $y$ , 1/2 +  $z$ ; (ii) 1/2 -  $x$ , 1 -  $y$ ,  $z$  + 1/2]. As a result of those interactions the molecules of (I) are linked *via* water molecules to form a layer structure on (010) plane (Fig. 2). In the layer, weaker C—H···O intermolecular H-bonds are observed between the chiral C5—H5 group of the heterocycle and O2<sup>iii</sup> atom [symmetry code: (iii) 3/2 -  $x$ , 1 -  $y$ ,  $z$  - 1/2] of a carboxylic group. Additionally, the short, 3.012 (4) Å, intermolecular distance between C6 and O2<sup>iii</sup> indicates that non-covalent interactions between carbonyl groups cooperate with H-bonds (Allen *et al.*, 1998). Further, the adjacent layers are connected *via* weak intermolecular C—H···O bridges between carbonyl O4 and O10 atoms and the C10 and C14 methyl groups acting as donors to form a 3-D structure.

### Experimental

A (1:1 mol/mol) mixture of diacetyl-(*R,R*)-tartaric anhydride and (*R*)-pantolactone in toluene was heated up to boiling temperature in a nitrogen atmosphere under reflux for 18 h. The mixture was then cooled to the room temperature and filtered. The resulting white solid product was recrystallized from saturated 2-propanol solution to give pure title compound with mp. 461–462 K and crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction measurement.  $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +1.0\%$  ( $c$  2, ethyl acetate). IR (KBr):  $\nu = 1088, 1208\text{ cm}^{-1}$ , (C—O),  $\nu = 1752\text{ cm}^{-1}$  (C=O),  $\nu = 2824\text{ cm}^{-1}$  (CH<sub>3</sub>), 2880, 2946, 2972 cm<sup>-1</sup> (CH<sub>3</sub>),  $\nu = 3440$  (OH).

### Refinement

Due to the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, the measured Friedel pairs have been merged. The absolute structure was assigned on the basis of the known configuration of the starting materials. H atoms were positioned geometrically and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$  (1.5 for methyl

## supplementary materials

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carbons)  $\times U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The methyl group (C12) was modelled as idealized disordered rotating groups with refined occupancy factor 0.67 (3) for major conformer. The position of the H atom attached to O1 atom was freely refined with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 \times U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ . The water molecule was refined as a rigid group with O—H = 0.82 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 \times U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ .

### Figures

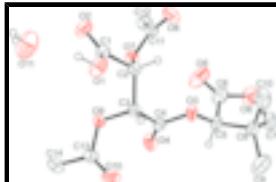


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Hydrogen atoms not bonded to chiral carbons or O atoms are omitted for clarity

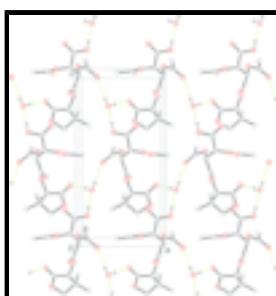


Fig. 2. A  $b$  axis projection showing layers of molecules linked by O—H···O bonds (dashed lines). Symmetry codes: (i)  $3/2 - x, 1 - y, 1/2 + z$ ; (ii)  $1/2 - x, 1 - y, z + 1/2$ .

### (1*R*,2*R*)-1-carboxy-2-[(3*R*)-4,4-dimethyl-2-oxotetrahydrofuran-3- yloxycarbonyl]ethane-1,2-diyl diacetate mono-hydrate

#### Crystal data

|  |   |
|--|---|
| $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_{10} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $D_x = 1.367 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| $M_r = 364.30$   | Melting point: 188.0 K                    |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$   | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab   | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 8.2882 (15) \text{ \AA}$                                      | Cell parameters from 32 reflections       |
| $b = 12.905 (3) \text{ \AA}$                                       | $\theta = 14\text{--}33^\circ$            |
| $c = 16.544 (4) \text{ \AA}$                                       | $\mu = 0.12 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $V = 1769.5 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$                                     | $T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $Z = 4$  | Prism, white                              |
| $F_{000} = 768$  | $0.55 \times 0.50 \times 0.40 \text{ mm}$ |

#### Data collection

|  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Siemens P3 diffractometer                    | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.020$           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube     | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.1^\circ$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                      | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^\circ$  |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$                       | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$             |
| profile data from $\omega$ -2 $\theta$ scans | $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$           |
| Absorption correction: none                  | $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$           |

|  |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| 4027 measured reflections              | 2 standard reflections |
| 1804 independent reflections           | every 70 reflections   |
| 1602 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ | intensity decay: 4.6%  |

### Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement              |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0494P)^2 + 0.1825P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$                                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.085$  | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.12 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                       |
| $S = 1.06$   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                      |
| 1804 reflections   | Extinction correction: none   |
| 233 parameters   |   |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |   |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |   |
| Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |   |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against all reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $x$          | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1   | 0.4135 (2)   | 0.40210 (19) | 0.64862 (11) | 0.0635 (5)                       |           |
| H1   | 0.392 (5)    | 0.401 (3)    | 0.701 (2)    | 0.095*                           |           |
| O2   | 0.6718 (2)   | 0.41764 (18) | 0.68431 (11) | 0.0653 (6)                       |           |
| O3   | 0.5667 (2)   | 0.41482 (12) | 0.37263 (9)  | 0.0460 (4)                       |           |
| O4   | 0.5964 (3)   | 0.58696 (13) | 0.38505 (10) | 0.0582 (5)                       |           |
| O5   | 0.9050 (3)   | 0.4119 (3)   | 0.33816 (14) | 0.0983 (9)                       |           |
| O6   | 0.8368 (3)   | 0.3414 (2)   | 0.22103 (13) | 0.0846 (7)                       |           |
| O7   | 0.76978 (18) | 0.44152 (11) | 0.53189 (9)  | 0.0399 (4)                       |           |
| O8   | 0.8423 (2)   | 0.27519 (13) | 0.52033 (13) | 0.0653 (6)                       |           |
| O9   | 0.50341 (18) | 0.58436 (12) | 0.53907 (9)  | 0.0404 (4)                       |           |
| O10  | 0.2776 (2)   | 0.62970 (15) | 0.47394 (13) | 0.0634 (5)                       |           |
| O11  | 0.3488 (4)   | 0.4401 (3)   | 0.80616 (14) | 0.1023 (9)                       |           |
| H11A | 0.4256       | 0.4772       | 0.8179       | 0.153*                           |           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |              |              |             |          |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| H11B | 0.3130     | 0.4199       | 0.8496       | 0.153*      |          |
| C1   | 0.5697 (3) | 0.41106 (19) | 0.63381 (14) | 0.0446 (5)  |          |
| C2   | 0.6042 (3) | 0.41135 (17) | 0.54372 (13) | 0.0364 (5)  |          |
| H2   | 0.5877     | 0.3415       | 0.5220       | 0.044*      |          |
| C3   | 0.4996 (3) | 0.48740 (17) | 0.49778 (12) | 0.0364 (5)  |          |
| H3   | 0.3884     | 0.4616       | 0.4960       | 0.044*      |          |
| C4   | 0.5606 (3) | 0.50471 (17) | 0.41201 (12) | 0.0384 (5)  |          |
| C5   | 0.6269 (3) | 0.4182 (2)   | 0.29114 (13) | 0.0476 (6)  |          |
| H5   | 0.6096     | 0.4874       | 0.2683       | 0.057*      |          |
| C6   | 0.8043 (4) | 0.3918 (3)   | 0.28876 (17) | 0.0673 (8)  |          |
| C7   | 0.6883 (4) | 0.3302 (3)   | 0.17520 (16) | 0.0718 (9)  |          |
| H7A  | 0.6856     | 0.2638       | 0.1478       | 0.086*      |          |
| H7B  | 0.6790     | 0.3848       | 0.1352       | 0.086*      |          |
| C8   | 0.5516 (4) | 0.3378 (2)   | 0.23704 (14) | 0.0548 (7)  |          |
| C9   | 0.3956 (6) | 0.3711 (4)   | 0.1981 (2)   | 0.1072 (15) |          |
| H9A  | 0.3100     | 0.3677       | 0.2371       | 0.161*      |          |
| H9B  | 0.3714     | 0.3258       | 0.1536       | 0.161*      |          |
| H9C  | 0.4059     | 0.4409       | 0.1787       | 0.161*      |          |
| C10  | 0.5331 (5) | 0.2352 (2)   | 0.28152 (18) | 0.0862 (11) |          |
| H10A | 0.6341     | 0.2166       | 0.3059       | 0.129*      |          |
| H10B | 0.5013     | 0.1823       | 0.2440       | 0.129*      |          |
| H10C | 0.4523     | 0.2421       | 0.3227       | 0.129*      |          |
| C11  | 0.8788 (3) | 0.36404 (18) | 0.52200 (14) | 0.0419 (5)  |          |
| C12  | 1.0441 (3) | 0.4065 (2)   | 0.51447 (17) | 0.0555 (7)  |          |
| H12A | 1.0946     | 0.4077       | 0.5667       | 0.083*      | 0.67 (3) |
| H12B | 1.0389     | 0.4758       | 0.4934       | 0.083*      | 0.67 (3) |
| H12C | 1.1060     | 0.3638       | 0.4785       | 0.083*      | 0.67 (3) |
| H12D | 1.0650     | 0.4238       | 0.4590       | 0.083*      | 0.33 (3) |
| H12E | 1.1208     | 0.3557       | 0.5323       | 0.083*      | 0.33 (3) |
| H12F | 1.0537     | 0.4677       | 0.5472       | 0.083*      | 0.33 (3) |
| C13  | 0.3856 (3) | 0.65216 (17) | 0.51929 (14) | 0.0427 (5)  |          |
| C14  | 0.4109 (3) | 0.75371 (19) | 0.55937 (18) | 0.0589 (7)  |          |
| H14A | 0.5034     | 0.7873       | 0.5363       | 0.088*      |          |
| H14B | 0.4282     | 0.7432       | 0.6162       | 0.088*      |          |
| H14C | 0.3173     | 0.7964       | 0.5516       | 0.088*      |          |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0497 (11) | 0.0973 (15) | 0.0434 (9)  | -0.0147 (11) | 0.0049 (9)   | 0.0030 (10)  |
| O2 | 0.0589 (12) | 0.0909 (15) | 0.0461 (9)  | 0.0041 (12)  | -0.0129 (9)  | 0.0006 (10)  |
| O3 | 0.0657 (11) | 0.0397 (8)  | 0.0327 (7)  | -0.0110 (9)  | 0.0054 (8)   | -0.0023 (6)  |
| O4 | 0.0827 (14) | 0.0424 (9)  | 0.0493 (9)  | -0.0128 (10) | 0.0104 (10)  | -0.0008 (8)  |
| O5 | 0.0701 (15) | 0.159 (3)   | 0.0659 (13) | -0.0302 (18) | -0.0102 (13) | 0.0110 (16)  |
| O6 | 0.0761 (15) | 0.1177 (19) | 0.0598 (12) | 0.0158 (15)  | 0.0146 (12)  | -0.0072 (13) |
| O7 | 0.0303 (8)  | 0.0379 (8)  | 0.0514 (9)  | -0.0011 (6)  | -0.0028 (7)  | -0.0017 (7)  |
| O8 | 0.0502 (11) | 0.0432 (11) | 0.1025 (16) | 0.0062 (9)   | -0.0019 (11) | -0.0060 (10) |
| O9 | 0.0376 (8)  | 0.0413 (8)  | 0.0424 (7)  | 0.0072 (7)   | -0.0048 (7)  | -0.0069 (7)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O10 | 0.0451 (10) | 0.0586 (11) | 0.0865 (13) | 0.0046 (9)   | -0.0213 (11) | 0.0036 (10)  |
| O11 | 0.117 (2)   | 0.127 (2)   | 0.0637 (12) | -0.0471 (19) | 0.0178 (15)  | 0.0035 (15)  |
| C1  | 0.0461 (14) | 0.0449 (12) | 0.0428 (12) | 0.0013 (12)  | -0.0038 (11) | 0.0018 (11)  |
| C2  | 0.0310 (11) | 0.0367 (11) | 0.0417 (11) | -0.0029 (10) | -0.0015 (9)  | -0.0021 (9)  |
| C3  | 0.0309 (10) | 0.0401 (11) | 0.0383 (10) | -0.0035 (9)  | -0.0018 (9)  | -0.0042 (9)  |
| C4  | 0.0355 (11) | 0.0399 (11) | 0.0398 (11) | -0.0046 (10) | -0.0034 (10) | -0.0025 (10) |
| C5  | 0.0653 (16) | 0.0445 (12) | 0.0329 (10) | -0.0063 (13) | 0.0026 (11)  | -0.0021 (10) |
| C6  | 0.0679 (19) | 0.086 (2)   | 0.0478 (14) | -0.0114 (17) | 0.0068 (16)  | 0.0052 (15)  |
| C7  | 0.108 (3)   | 0.0647 (17) | 0.0428 (13) | -0.006 (2)   | 0.0108 (17)  | -0.0094 (13) |
| C8  | 0.0709 (18) | 0.0555 (15) | 0.0378 (12) | -0.0095 (15) | -0.0063 (12) | -0.0072 (11) |
| C9  | 0.091 (3)   | 0.153 (4)   | 0.077 (2)   | 0.004 (3)    | -0.029 (2)   | -0.021 (3)   |
| C10 | 0.137 (3)   | 0.0586 (17) | 0.0628 (16) | -0.031 (2)   | 0.010 (2)    | -0.0091 (14) |
| C11 | 0.0377 (12) | 0.0428 (13) | 0.0453 (12) | 0.0049 (10)  | -0.0046 (11) | -0.0021 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0350 (12) | 0.0644 (16) | 0.0670 (16) | 0.0032 (12)  | -0.0037 (12) | -0.0018 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0333 (11) | 0.0451 (12) | 0.0496 (12) | 0.0016 (10)  | 0.0043 (11)  | 0.0047 (10)  |
| C14 | 0.0467 (14) | 0.0466 (13) | 0.0835 (18) | 0.0071 (12)  | 0.0075 (14)  | -0.0053 (13) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|               |             |            |           |
|---------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| O1—C1         | 1.323 (3)   | C5—H5      | 0.9800    |
| O1—H1         | 0.88 (4)    | C7—C8      | 1.530 (4) |
| O2—C1         | 1.192 (3)   | C7—H7A     | 0.9700    |
| O3—C4         | 1.332 (3)   | C7—H7B     | 0.9700    |
| O3—C5         | 1.438 (3)   | C8—C9      | 1.507 (5) |
| O4—C4         | 1.189 (3)   | C8—C10     | 1.522 (4) |
| O5—C6         | 1.197 (4)   | C9—H9A     | 0.9600    |
| O6—C6         | 1.323 (4)   | C9—H9B     | 0.9600    |
| O6—C7         | 1.453 (4)   | C9—H9C     | 0.9600    |
| O7—C11        | 1.357 (3)   | C10—H10A   | 0.9600    |
| O7—C2         | 1.440 (3)   | C10—H10B   | 0.9600    |
| O8—C11        | 1.186 (3)   | C10—H10C   | 0.9600    |
| O9—C13        | 1.351 (3)   | C11—C12    | 1.481 (4) |
| O9—C3         | 1.426 (3)   | C12—H12A   | 0.9600    |
| O10—C13       | 1.204 (3)   | C12—H12B   | 0.9600    |
| O11—H11A      | 0.8200      | C12—H12C   | 0.9600    |
| O11—H11B      | 0.8200      | C12—H12D   | 0.9600    |
| C1—C2         | 1.518 (3)   | C12—H12E   | 0.9600    |
| C2—C3         | 1.514 (3)   | C12—H12F   | 0.9600    |
| C2—H2         | 0.9800      | C13—C14    | 1.484 (3) |
| C3—C4         | 1.523 (3)   | C14—H14A   | 0.9600    |
| C3—H3         | 0.9800      | C14—H14B   | 0.9600    |
| C5—C8         | 1.505 (3)   | C14—H14C   | 0.9600    |
| C5—C6         | 1.510 (4)   |            |           |
| C1—O1—H1      | 112 (3)     | C8—C9—H9A  | 109.5     |
| C4—O3—C5      | 116.45 (18) | C8—C9—H9B  | 109.5     |
| C6—O6—C7      | 108.5 (2)   | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5     |
| C11—O7—C2     | 116.83 (17) | C8—C9—H9C  | 109.5     |
| C13—O9—C3     | 115.85 (17) | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5     |
| H11A—O11—H11B | 105.0       | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5     |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |               |            |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| O2—C1—O1     | 124.8 (2)    | C8—C10—H10A   | 109.5      |
| O2—C1—C2     | 123.7 (2)    | C8—C10—H10B   | 109.5      |
| O1—C1—C2     | 111.5 (2)    | H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5      |
| O7—C2—C3     | 107.61 (17)  | C8—C10—H10C   | 109.5      |
| O7—C2—C1     | 108.28 (18)  | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5      |
| C3—C2—C1     | 112.75 (19)  | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5      |
| O7—C2—H2     | 109.4        | O8—C11—O7     | 123.1 (2)  |
| C3—C2—H2     | 109.4        | O8—C11—C12    | 126.3 (2)  |
| C1—C2—H2     | 109.4        | O7—C11—C12    | 110.7 (2)  |
| O9—C3—C2     | 108.38 (16)  | C11—C12—H12A  | 109.5      |
| O9—C3—C4     | 108.06 (18)  | C11—C12—H12B  | 109.5      |
| C2—C3—C4     | 111.86 (18)  | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5      |
| O9—C3—H3     | 109.5        | C11—C12—H12C  | 109.5      |
| C2—C3—H3     | 109.5        | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5      |
| C4—C3—H3     | 109.5        | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5      |
| O4—C4—O3     | 125.79 (19)  | C11—C12—H12D  | 109.5      |
| O4—C4—C3     | 124.3 (2)    | H12A—C12—H12D | 141.1      |
| O3—C4—C3     | 109.91 (19)  | H12B—C12—H12D | 56.3       |
| O3—C5—C8     | 113.1 (2)    | H12C—C12—H12D | 56.3       |
| O3—C5—C6     | 110.8 (2)    | C11—C12—H12E  | 109.5      |
| C8—C5—C6     | 103.4 (2)    | H12A—C12—H12E | 56.3       |
| O3—C5—H5     | 109.8        | H12B—C12—H12E | 141.1      |
| C8—C5—H5     | 109.8        | H12C—C12—H12E | 56.3       |
| C6—C5—H5     | 109.8        | H12D—C12—H12E | 109.5      |
| O5—C6—O6     | 122.9 (3)    | C11—C12—H12F  | 109.5      |
| O5—C6—C5     | 127.8 (3)    | H12A—C12—H12F | 56.3       |
| O6—C6—C5     | 109.4 (3)    | H12B—C12—H12F | 56.3       |
| O6—C7—C8     | 105.8 (2)    | H12C—C12—H12F | 141.1      |
| O6—C7—H7A    | 110.6        | H12D—C12—H12F | 109.5      |
| C8—C7—H7A    | 110.6        | H12E—C12—H12F | 109.5      |
| O6—C7—H7B    | 110.6        | O10—C13—O9    | 122.2 (2)  |
| C8—C7—H7B    | 110.6        | O10—C13—C14   | 126.6 (2)  |
| H7A—C7—H7B   | 108.7        | O9—C13—C14    | 111.2 (2)  |
| C5—C8—C9     | 114.4 (3)    | C13—C14—H14A  | 109.5      |
| C5—C8—C10    | 110.7 (2)    | C13—C14—H14B  | 109.5      |
| C9—C8—C10    | 111.6 (3)    | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5      |
| C5—C8—C7     | 97.7 (2)     | C13—C14—H14C  | 109.5      |
| C9—C8—C7     | 111.6 (3)    | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5      |
| C10—C8—C7    | 110.0 (3)    | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5      |
| C11—O7—C2—C3 | -141.06 (18) | C7—O6—C6—O5   | -180.0 (3) |
| C11—O7—C2—C1 | 96.8 (2)     | C7—O6—C6—C5   | -0.4 (3)   |
| O2—C1—C2—O7  | -11.5 (3)    | O3—C5—C6—O5   | -34.4 (5)  |
| O1—C1—C2—O7  | 168.8 (2)    | C8—C5—C6—O5   | -155.9 (3) |
| O2—C1—C2—C3  | -130.4 (3)   | O3—C5—C6—O6   | 146.1 (2)  |
| O1—C1—C2—C3  | 49.9 (3)     | C8—C5—C6—O6   | 24.6 (3)   |
| C13—O9—C3—C2 | -163.21 (17) | C6—O6—C7—C8   | -23.7 (3)  |
| C13—O9—C3—C4 | 75.4 (2)     | O3—C5—C8—C9   | 86.5 (3)   |
| O7—C2—C3—O9  | -71.4 (2)    | C6—C5—C8—C9   | -153.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—O9  | 48.0 (2)     | O3—C5—C8—C10  | -40.6 (4)  |

|             |              |               |              |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| O7—C2—C3—C4 | 47.7 (2)     | C6—C5—C8—C10  | 79.4 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 167.00 (19)  | O3—C5—C8—C7   | -155.5 (2)   |
| C5—O3—C4—O4 | 2.1 (4)      | C6—C5—C8—C7   | -35.5 (3)    |
| C5—O3—C4—C3 | -178.22 (19) | O6—C7—C8—C5   | 36.5 (3)     |
| O9—C3—C4—O4 | -3.5 (3)     | O6—C7—C8—C9   | 156.7 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C4—O4 | -122.7 (3)   | O6—C7—C8—C10  | -78.9 (3)    |
| O9—C3—C4—O3 | 176.85 (18)  | C2—O7—C11—O8  | 2.4 (3)      |
| C2—C3—C4—O3 | 57.6 (2)     | C2—O7—C11—C12 | -177.3 (2)   |
| C4—O3—C5—C8 | -148.3 (2)   | C3—O9—C13—O10 | 5.0 (3)      |
| C4—O3—C5—C6 | 96.0 (3)     | C3—O9—C13—C14 | -174.20 (19) |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D—H···A</i>               | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O1—H1···O11                  | 0.89 (3)   | 1.85 (3)     | 2.706 (3)    | 163 (4)        |
| O11—H11A···O5 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82       | 2.03         | 2.845 (5)    | 171            |
| O11—H11B···O10 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.82       | 2.28         | 3.101 (3)    | 177            |
| C2—H2···O8                   | 0.98       | 2.28         | 2.671 (3)    | 103            |
| C5—H5···O4                   | 0.98       | 2.32         | 2.687 (3)    | 101            |
| C5—H5···O2 <sup>iii</sup>    | 0.98       | 2.59         | 3.224 (3)    | 122            |
| C10—H10B···O4 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.96       | 2.59         | 3.522 (4)    | 163            |
| C14—H14A···O10 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.96       | 2.52         | 3.436 (3)    | 160            |
| C14—H14C···O4 <sup>vi</sup>  | 0.96       | 2.59         | 3.445 (3)    | 148            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+3/2, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+3/2, -y+1, z-1/2$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (v)  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (vi)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

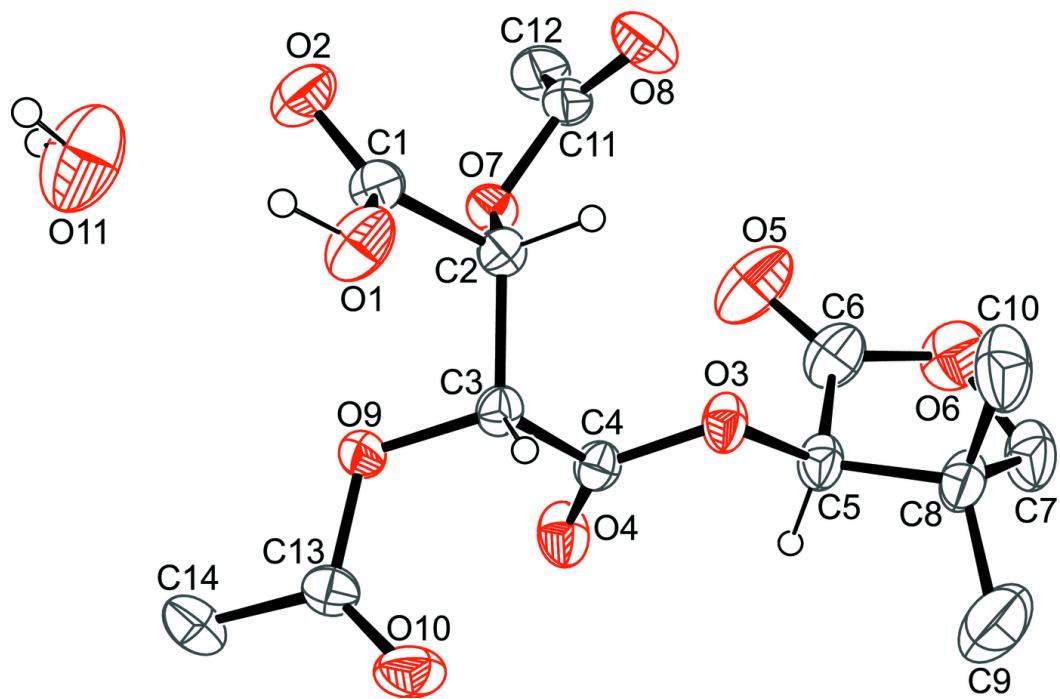


Fig. 2

